

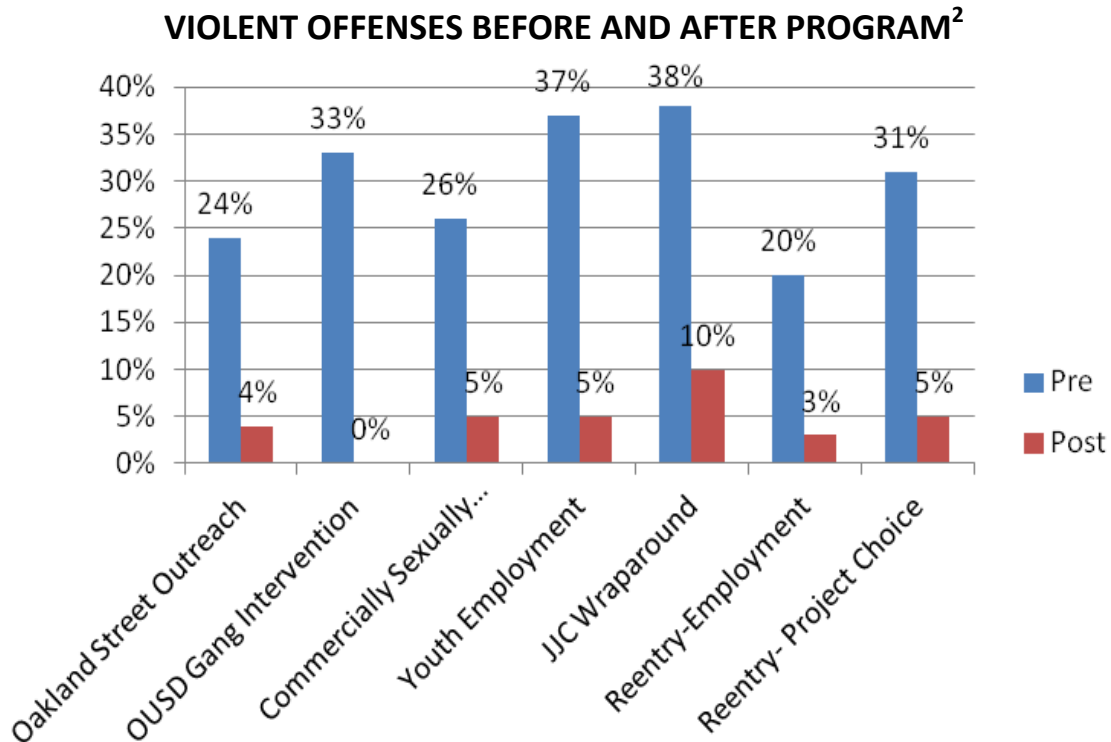


Oakland Unite Violence Prevention Programs Evaluation Findings- Recidivism and Risk

All Oakland Unite funded programs are required to serve those youth and young adults who are likely to be involved in violence. The evaluation findings below include information on how many clients were involved in the criminal justice system *prior* to receiving services in Fiscal Year 2011-12, and how many were arrested and/or convicted *after* receiving services.

Findings include all Oakland Unite programs that serve youth and young adults in a capacity that allows for collecting basic identification¹, and only include participants who received at least 9.5 hours of service (1,100 participants).

RECIDIVISM: For Oakland Unite evaluation purposes, recidivism is measured by criminal acts that result in rearrest, reconviction, or return to prison. As the chart below shows, there is a significant decrease in the percentage of participants committing violent offenses one year after receiving services across all strategies for which recidivism is applicable.



¹ Programs not included are first responder crisis intervention, 0-5 mental health, and school-based programs directed at broad-scale school-wide reform.

² Percent of clients who had an arrest for violence up to five years prior to program and up to one year after program.

Oakland Unite –Recidivism and Risk

PERCENT REDUCTION: OVERALL ARRESTS & CONVICTIONS BEFORE AND AFTER PROGRAM³

Juvenile Justice Wraparound Case Management Services - 362 served
 61% reduction in clients arrested for new offenses
 67% reduction in clients convicted

Young Adult Reentry Employment Training and Job Placement Services - 264 served
 43% reduction in clients arrested for new offenses

Young Adult Reentry Project Choice Case Management – 90 served
 50% reduction in clients arrested for new offenses

Gang Prevention and Intervention Groups and Case Management - 182 served
 55% reduction in clients arrested for new offenses

Commercially Sexually Exploited Children (CSEC) Services - 282 served
 64% reduction in clients convicted for new offenses

Youth Employment Training and Job Placement Services - 197 served
 66% reduction in clients arrested for new offenses
 82% reduction in clients convicted

*Oakland Street Outreach - 387 served and
 30,000+ touched by outreach*
 68% reduction in clients arrested for new offenses
 58% reduction in clients convicted

RISK: 82% of participants (902 people) were matched to probation or parole data as having a criminal justice history in these systems. While we know that programs also serve youth involved in the juvenile parole system, we do not have access to that data. Therefore, we know that **more than 82%** of Oakland Unite participants have a criminal history.

Criminal Justice Involvement of Participants	
In Fiscal Year 2011-2012, high percentages of the individuals served in all strategy areas had criminal justice system involvement. ⁴	
Oakland Street Outreach	59%
Gang Intervention	61%
Commercially Sexually Exploited Children	80%
Youth Employment	85%
Juvenile Justice Center (JJC) Wraparound	100%
Young Adult Re-entry Employment	100%

³ Percent of participants consented and served at least minimum hours who have CJS history (Probation and/or Parole).

⁴Percent of participants consented and served at least minimum hours who have CJS history (Probation and/or Parole).